

CONSTITUTION

b, 2011

See gray pages—Bold Ruler

RACE AND (BLACK TYPE) RECORD

Age	Starts	1st	2nd	3rd	Earned
2	0	0	0	0	—
3	5	3(1)	0	1(1)	\$706,496
4	3	1(1)	0	0	\$325,100
Totals	8	4(2)	0	1(1)	\$1,031,596

**Won Besilu Florida Derby** (G1, \$1,015,000, 9f), **Donn H** (G1, \$500,000, 9f), **3rd Clark H** (G1, 9f).

SIRE LINE

**CONSTITUTION** is by **TAPIT**, black-type stakes winner of 3 races, \$557,300, Wood Memorial S (G1), Laurel Futurity (G3).

To November 2, 2025: Sired 18 crops, 1,780 foals, 1,502 rnrs (84%), 1,110 wnrs (62%), 324 2yo wnrs (18%), 171 BTW (10%), 2.15 AEI, 2.07 CI, 857 sale yrlds, avg \$330,913, 6.34 TNA.

In 2025: 61 2yos, 25 2yo rnrs, 7 2yo wnrs, 7 BTW, 27 sale yrlds, avg \$491,481.

**TAPIT** has sired **FLIGHTLINE** (Horse of the Year and champion older dirt male, Longines Breeders' Cup Classic, G1, TVG etc.), **ESSENTIAL QUALITY** (champion 2yo and 3yo colt, Belmont S Presented by NYRA Bets, G1, TVG Breeders' Cup Juvenile presented by Thoroughbred Aftercare Alliance, G1, etc.), **UNTAPABLE** (champion 3yo filly, Longines Breeders' Cup Distaff, G1, Longines Kentucky Oaks, G1, etc.), **STARDOM BOUND** (champion 2yo filly, Bessemer Trust Breeders' Cup Juvenile Fillies, G1A, Las Virgenes S, G1A, etc.), **HANSEN** (champion 2yo colt, Grey Goose Breeders' Cup Juvenile, G1, etc.), **UNIQUE BELLA** (champion female sprinter and older dirt female, Beholder Mile S, G1, etc.), **TYSON** (champion older

STUD ANALYSIS

Northern Hemisphere  
By Foal Crop (7 crops)

Year	Named Foals	Runners	Winners	2yo Wnrs	2yo BTW	BT Winners
2017	117	103 (88%)	88 (75%)	28	5	11 (9%)
2018	100	87 (87%)	67 (67%)	16	3	13 (13%)
2019	80	69 (86%)	54 (68%)	9	2	7 (9%)
2020	59	49 (83%)	40 (68%)	11	3	5 (8%)
2021	175	150 (86%)	109 (62%)	32	4	10 (6%)
2022	120	98 (82%)	58 (48%)	17	1	3 (3%)
2023	117	51 (44%)	11 (9%)	11	0	0 (0%)
*Totals	768	607 (79%)	427 (56%)	124	18	49 (6%)

By Racing Year

Year	NA Rank	Wins	BT Wins	GS Wins	Earned
2019		34	5	4	\$2,236,893
2020		94	15	7	\$6,528,861
2021	9	177	21	7	\$10,427,253
2022	2	196	21	5	\$10,652,914
2023	2	212	15	2	\$10,650,024
2024	2	226	16	7	\$15,421,428
2025		235	16	6	\$14,029,945
*Totals		1,174	109	38	\$69,947,318

Southern Hemisphere  
By Foal Crop (4 crops)

Year	Named Foals	Runners	Winners	2yo Wnrs	2yo BTW	BT Winners
2017-18	67	61 (91%)	50 (75%)	6	0	5 (7%)
2018-19	66	61 (92%)	56 (85%)	11	2	10 (15%)
2020-21	97	92 (95%)	85 (88%)	13	1	13 (13%)
2022-23	2	2 (100%)	1 (50%)	0	0	0 (0%)
*Totals	232	216 (93%)	192 (83%)	30	3	28 (12%)

By Racing Year

Year	Wins	BT Wins	GS Wins	Earned
2019-20	6	0	0	\$64,515
2020-21	83	10	7	\$861,964
2021-22	153	9	7	\$1,372,951
2022-23	161	5	3	\$1,039,562
2023-24	252	14	5	\$1,506,592
2024-25	188	11	8	\$959,543
2025-26	45	1	0	\$210,904
*Totals	888	50	30	\$6,016,031

1.75 AEI; 1.63 CI; 7.15 AWD

In 2025: 411 rnrs, 216 wnrs, 12 BTWnrs

Lifetime On Turf: 573 wins, \$22,427,569

Avg Earnings Per Starter: \$92,077

\*to November 2, 2025

Tapit, gr/ro, 2001 6s, BTW, \$557,300 1,780 f, 171 BTW, 2.15 AEI 7.67 AWD	Pulpit, 1994 6s, BTW, \$728,200 922 f, 74 BTW, 1.78 AEI	A.P. Indy, 1989 11s, BTW, \$2,979,815 1,184 f, 156 BTW, 2.87 AEI	Seattle Slew, by Bold Reasoning
			Weekend Surprise, by Secretariat
		Preach, 1989 15s, BTW, \$304,656 14 f, 12 r, 12 w, 1 BTW	Mr. Prospector, by Raise a Native
			Narrate, by Honest Pleasure
	Tap Your Heels, 1996 9s, BTW, \$47,275 12 f, 8 r, 5 w, 1 BTW	Unbridled, 1987 24s, BTW, \$4,489,475 566 f, 48 BTW, 2.65 AEI	Fappiano, by Mr. Prospector
			Gana Facil, by Le Fabuleux
Ruby Slippers, 1982 14s, BTW, \$83,760 13 f, 13 r, 10 w, 2 BTW		Nijinsky II, by Northern Dancer	
		Moon Glitter, by In Reality	
Baffled, dkb/br, 2005 14s, wnr, \$63,219 11 f, 7 r, 6 w, 3 BTW 7.45 AWD	Distorted Humor, 1993 23s, BTW, \$769,964 1,935 f, 174 BTW, 1.82 AEI	Forty Niner, 1985 19s, BTW, \$2,726,000 920 f, 56 BTW, 1.97 AEI	Mr. Prospector, by Raise a Native
			File, by Tom Rolfe
		Danzig's Beauty, 1987 8s, BTW, \$205,806 14 f, 8 r, 6 w, 2 BTW	Danzig, by Northern Dancer
		Sweetest Chant, by Mr. Leader	
	Surf Club, 1998 23s, wnr, \$114,397 13 f, 10 r, 9 w, 3 BTW	Ocean Crest, 1991 10s, BTW, \$270,455 377 f, 7 BTW, 0.97 AEI	Storm Bird, by Northern Dancer
			S. S. Aroma, by Seattle Slew
Horns Gray, 1991 52s, BTW, \$118,015 12 f, 11 r, 9 w, 2 BTW		Pass the Tab, by Al Hattab	
		Cox's Angel, by Cox's Ridge	
Inbreeding: 4SX5d Seattle Slew; 4sX5SX4D Mr. Prospector; 5SX5DX5D Northern Dancer.			

male in Can, Seagram Cup S, G2A), **TONALIST** (Belmont S, G1, etc.), **CREATOR** (Belmont S presented by NYRA Bets, G1, etc.), **TAPWRIT** (Belmont S presented by NYRA Bets, G1, etc.), **CARELESS JEWEL** (G1), **TESTA MATTIA** (G1 in Japan), **FROSTED** (G1), **PROXY** (G1), **PAULINE'S PEARL** (G1), **TAPIT TRICE** (G1), **CUPID** (G1), **RING WEEKEND** (G1T), **SANDMAN** (G1, to 3, 2025), **TAPITSFLY** (G1T), **JOYFUL VICTORY** (G1), **TAPIZAR** (G1), **TIME AND MOTION** (G1T), **VALIANCE** (G1), **CHACHKOVA** (champion turf and older female in Tur), **TAPIT GIRL** (champion 2yo filly in Tur), **As de Trebol** (champion 2yo colt in Spain), etc.

**TAPIT'S** 2025 black-type stakes winners are **SANDMAN** (G1), **SCYLLA** (G1), **ENFORCEABLE** (G1 in Peru), **MAY DAY READY** (G2T), **SIGNATOR**, **WILL TAKE IT**, **FORT BRAGG**.

**TAPIT'S** other sons as stallions include **TONALIST**, **BANDBOX**, **TAPIZAR**, **FROSTED**, **TAPITURE**, etc.

CONSTITUTION Has Sired:

**TIZ THE LAW**, 17, c (A++), dam by Tiznow, 2nd dam by Go for Gin): \$2,735,300, Belmont S Presented by NYRA Bets (G1), Runhappy Travers S (G1), Curlin Florida Derby (G1), Champagne S (G1), Holy Bull S 2nd Kentucky Derby presented by Woodford Reserve (G1), 3rd Kentucky Jockey Club S (G2), sire, 1.70 AEI.

**MINDFRAME**, 21, c (A++), Street Sense, Star de Naskra): \$2,054,580, Stephen Foster S (G1), Churchill Downs S presented by Ford (G1), Gulfstream Park Mile S presented by Domestic Product (G2), etc., to 4, 2025.

**AMERICANREVOLUTION**, 18, c (Super Saver, Strike the Gold, 4X4 A.P. Indy): \$1,286,810, Cigar Mile H Presented by NYRA Bets (G1), etc.

**FIRST CONSTITUTION**, 17, c (A+, Kitten's Joy, Catienus): \$327,005, Gran Criterium Mauricio Serrano Palma (G1 in Chile), Flat Out S, Jazil S, etc., in Chile, UAE and NA, to 8, 2025.

**WEBSLINGER**, 20, g (A, Hard Spun, Sadler's Wells): \$1,433,589, American Turf S presented by BMW (G2T), Audubon S, Nownownow S, etc., to 5, 2025.

**CATCHING FREEDOM**, 21, c (A++), Pioneerof the Nile, Yonaguska, 4X4 Unbridled): \$1,404,202, Twinspires.com Louisiana Derby (G2), Smarty Jones S, 3rd Preakness S (G1), etc., to 4, 2025.

**LAW PROFESSOR**, 18, g (Ghostzapper, Monarchs): \$1,093,396, Santa Anita Mathis Mile S (G2), Queens County S, Excelsior S, etc., to 7, 2025.

**NEAT**, 21, c (A, More Than Ready, Trippi): \$935,630, National Museum of Racing Hall of Fame S (G2T), Transylvania S Presented by Keeneland Select (G3T), Manila S (G3T), etc., to 4, 2025.

**INDEPENDENCE HALL**, 17, c (Cape Town, Storm Cat): \$881,500, Hagyard Fayette S (G2), Nashua S (G3), Jerome S, etc., sire.

**STEAL SUNSHINE**, 19, c (A++), Unbridled's Song,

Awesome Again, 4X3 Unbridled): \$787,000, Gulfstream Park Mile S presented by Jack Christopher (G2), etc., to 6, 2025.

**LAURA'S LIGHT**, 17, f (A++), Muqtarib, Tough Knight): \$484,237, San Clemente S (G2T), Honeymoon S (G3T), Sweet Life S (G3T), etc.

**TREASON**, 18, g (A++), Speightstown, Bertrando): \$231,280, Eclipse S Presented by Don Julio (G2A), 2nd King Edward S (G2T), Dominion Day S (G3A).

**AMALFI SUNRISE**, 17, f (A, Empire Maker, Phone Trick, 4X3 Unbridled): \$159,000, Sorrento S (G2).

**SURVEILLANCE**, 17, g (Mizzen Mast, Empire Maker, 4X4 Unbridled): \$1,233,557, Troy S (G3), Duncan F. Kenner S, etc., to 8, 2025.

Constitution also has sired the winners **BREAKPOINT** (\$292,163, Horse of the Year and champion 3yo colt in Chile, G1 in Chile), **Y NADA MAS** (\$232,102, champion 3yo filly in Chile, G1 in Chile), **NIQUENSE** (champion 3yo colt in Chile, G1 in Chile), **WANDACK** (G1 in Chile), **FIGURETI** (G1 in Chile), **SPAZZATURA** (G1 in Chile, to 5, 2025), **SHARK** (G1 in Chile, to 5, 2025), **RIO DE LOS CIERVOS** (G1 in Chile, to 7, 2025), **ALASKAN QUEEN** (G1 in Chile), **MEDJOOL** (G2 in Chile, to 5, 2025), **PANTONNE** (G2 in Chile), **WARRANT** (\$1,102,833, G3), **PIN UP BETTY** (\$921,627, G3T, to 4, 2025), **GLASS CEILING** (\$675,412, G3), **RIDIN WITH BIDEN** (\$608,950, G3), **PATRIOT SPIRIT** (\$531,210, G3, to 4, 2025), **WE THE PEOPLE** (\$524,843, G3), **PROMISE KEEPER** (\$457,610, G3), **PARCHMENT PARTY** (\$411,601, G3, to 4, 2025), **MAJOR GENERAL** (\$375,526, G3), **VENEZUELAN HUG** (\$252,830, G3T), **BY YOUR SIDE** (\$202,603, G3), **FLAGSHIP** (\$94,322, G3 in Chile, to 7, 2025), **ROHERYN** (G3 in Chile, to 7, 2025), **FLYNG HEARTS** (G3 in Chile, to 5, 2025), **CELTIC FREEDOM** (G3 in Chile), **CHASING LIBERTY** (\$956,309, to 3, 2025), **NEVER SURPRISED** (\$687,730, to 7, 2025), etc., and 11 2025 2-year-old winners.

Sales Analysis\*

	Yearlings # sold—Avg	Yearlings # sold—Avg	Cover Sire # sold—Avg
2025	—	71—\$297,056	3—\$356,667
2024	4—\$247,500	65—\$329,708	11—\$311,955
Lifetime	79—\$110,746	540—\$197,797	128—\$207,977

\*to November 2, 2025

LIFETIME AS BROODMARE SIRE

**CONSTITUTION** is the sire of 40 dams of 47 foals, 22 rnrs(47%), 8 wnrs(17%), 2 2yo wnrs(4%), 0.61 AEI, 1.53 CI; 0 BTW here and abroad.

FAMILY

1st dam

**Baffled**. Winner at 2 and 3 in NA and Eng, \$63,219, 3rd Albany S (G3 in Eng). Dam of 11 foals, including—**CONSTITUTION** (Subject stallion).



# CONSTITUTION

Tapit – Baffled, by Distorted Humor

## FOUNDATION FOR THE FUTURE

- 2025 runners include **MINDFRAME**, winner of the G1 Stephen Foster S., the G1 Churchill Downs S., and the G2 Gulfstream Park Mile S.; **PATRIOT SPIRIT**, winner of the G3 Vosburgh S., and the Reigh Count S.; **PARCHMENT PARTY**, winner of the G3 Belmont Gold Cup, and Birdstone S.; **PIN UP BETTY**, winner of the G3 Old Forester Mint Julep S., and the Anchorage S., 2nd in the G2 Distaff Turf Mile S.; **IMPLEMENTATION**, winner of the Smile Sprint S. and Army Mule S.; **JOHN HANCOCK**, winner of the Sam F. Davis S. in a stakes record time of 1:42.27; **ADMIRAL DENNIS**, winner of the Delaware Derby; **NINETEENAMENDMENT**, winner of the Dahlia S.; **CHASING LIBERTY**, winner of the Bob Bork Texas Turf Mile S.; etc.
- A Top 5 General Sire in 2025.
- 2025 yearlings sold for **\$1 million** x4, **\$825,000**, **\$775,000**, **\$750,000**, **\$675,000** x2, **\$650,000**, etc.
- An emerging sire of sires: sire of multiple G1 winner and leading second-crop sire **TIZ THE LAW** as well as first-crop sire **INDEPENDENCE HALL**.
- GSWs on dirt and turf from 6 furlongs to 1 ¾ miles.

Nominated to:  
**KTDF**



**2026 FEE: \$110,000 S&N**

**WINSTAR FARM**

Versailles, Kentucky

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